F-5-90

Howard-Brengle-Rosenstock House (Valley View Farm, Rosehaven, Manderley)

Architectural Survey File

This is the architectural survey file for this MIHP record. The survey file is organized reverse-chronological (that is, with the latest material on top). It contains all MIHP inventory forms, National Register nomination forms, determinations of eligibility (DOE) forms, and accompanying documentation such as photographs and maps.

Users should be aware that additional undigitized material about this property may be found in on-site architectural reports, copies of HABS/HAER or other documentation, drawings, and the "vertical files" at the MHT Library in Crownsville. The vertical files may include newspaper clippings, field notes, draft versions of forms and architectural reports, photographs, maps, and drawings. Researchers who need a thorough understanding of this property should plan to visit the MHT Library as part of their research project; look at the MHT web site (mht.maryland.gov) for details about how to make an appointment.

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Last Updated: 11-21-2003

The two-story red brick Colonial Revival style house with a steep hipped roof, dormers, modillion cornice, extensive veranda and porte cochere was originally a vernacular house built about 1812 with a two-room plan and center hall which was expanded and given a new exterior style in 1919-1920 by the Baltimore architect Benjamin Frank. Vestiges of its original form are found in the plan, the interior four-panel doors and trim, stair railing, and a jib window in the south parlor. The early 20th century remodeling gave the house its strongly Colonial Revival style. The original tract of land was surveyed in 1796 for Charles and Elizabeth Howard. According to local tradition, the house was built about 1812, probably with a gable roof and a rear kitchen wing possibly of log, as these features were common in Frederick County during the The Howard family held the property until 1857, when early 19th century. Casper Cline bought 96 acres of the original 376-1/2 acre farm. In 1867, John W. and Robert Brengle purchased the farm, named it Valley View Farm, and raised In 1919, Jacob and Nettie Rosenstock bought the farm produce and livestock. the surviving brother, and remodeled the house from Robert Brengle, extensively, adding the rear section of the house and cladding the older house in the Colonial Revival style. Jacob Rosenstock was a partner in Rosenstock Brothers, a prominent Frederick clothing store in the late 19th and early 20th century.

F-5-90 Howard-Brengle-Rosenstock House Bartonsville Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:

Rural Agrarian intensification, A.D. 1680-1815 Agricultural-Industrial Transition, A.D. 1815-1870 Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:

Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning

Resource Types:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:

Domestic/single dwelling/residence Domestic/secondary structure/smokehouse

Known Design Source: Benjamin Frank, associated with firm of Nathan Frank and Sons, Baltimore, Maryland, designer of 1919-1920 addition and remodeled exterior.

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. F-5-90

Magi No.

DOE __yes x_no

1. Nam	e (indicate pre	eferred name)		
historic Howard	l-Brengle-Rosenstock	k House; "Valley Vi	ew Farm" "Rosehaven	11
and/or common	"Manderley"			
2. Loca	ition			
street & number	6009 Linganore Roa	ad		not for publication
city, town Bar	rtonsville	_x_ vicinity of	congressional district	6th
state Maryla	and	county	Frederick	
	sification			
Category district _X_ building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered not applicable	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	'ty (give names a	nd mailing addresses	s of <u>all</u> owners)
name Phili	ip and Ursula H. Sha	apiro		
street & number	6009 Linganore Ro	pad	telephone no	0.:
city, town Fred	derick	state	and zip code Md.	21701
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Description	on	
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc. Fro	ederick County Cour	thouse	liber 1168
street & number	100 W. Patrick S	treet		folio 350
city, town	rederick		state	Md. 21701
6. Repi	resentation	in Existing	Historical Surv	eys
title				
date			federal state	e county loca
_epository for su	ırvey records			
city, town			state	

7. Description Survey No. F-5-90 Condition Check one Check one _ excellent _x original site _ deteriorated __ unaitered __ good X_ altered ___ ruins ___ moved date of move ___ fair __ unexposed

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 2

The Howard-Brengle-Rosenstock House is a two-story brick mansion built in two stages, the first in about 1812 and the second in 1919-1920, the second being a major expansion and exterior renovation which resulted in the current appearance of the exterior as an early 20th century Colonial Revival house. The house is located on the east side of Linganore Road about 500 feet north of Old National Pike (Md. 144) near Bartonsville, Frederick County, Maryland. The principal elevation of the house faces west and the house is approached from Linganore Road by a driveway lined with trees terminating in a circle in front of the house. The date of the house is based on local oral tradition regarding the earlier part of the house, architectural details, land records, and a telephone interview with Mrs. Edna Rosenstock. Family tradition attributes the design of the 1919 remodeling to Benjamin Frank, a Baltimore architect associated with the firm of Nathan Frank and Sons, according to the Baltimore city directory for 1918-1919.

The circa 1812 house was the western section of the house and its general plan is still discernible, although a dark red brick veneer, modillion cornice, a veranda on two elevations, a porte cochere, and a steeply pitched hipped shingle roof with dormers were added to the original exterior. The west elevation has five bays with a center entrance approached by a wood staircase to the veranda which crosses the entire facade and turns to shelter the south elevation as well. At the foot of the stairs are ogee curved railings terminated by paneled piers topped with gas lights. The porch has Tuscan columns and a wood These additions were built after 1982. The windows are 6/6 with louvred shutters. The veneer has soldier arches above the windows. The doorway is set in a paneled soffit and has a 6-light transom with sidelights and a four-panel door. The doorway is the most evident exterior feature from the circa 1812 house still visible. The roof of the original house was probably gabled, this being the most common roof type in the first quarter of the 19th century in Frederick County. The present hipped roof has two hipped dormers with 6/6 windows on the west elevation and tall interior end chimneys rising at the north and south ends.

The north elevation of the western section of the house has a single window bay on both floors. The 1919-1920 addition on this elevation is offset slightly toward the north from the original part and is visually demarcated by a porte cochere which extends from a cross hall in the interior plan which separates the two sections of the house. The porte cochere has Tuscan columns and a plain balustrade on the flat roof. A door opening from the second story gives access to the roof of the porte cochere as a small sun terrace. The hipped roof of the addition has a dormer with paired 6/6 sash. The addition continues to the east from the porte cochere with two bays in the section just east of the doorway to the driveway and two more widely spaced bays in the kitchen wing which terminates the 1919 addition. The south elevation of the house is more formally arranged, with the addition featuring floor to ceiling arched french doors opening into a solarium on the first story and 8-light casement windows on the second story. At the south end of the cross hall separating the two parts of the house is a small utilitarian doorway. On the east

Period — prehis	1499 archeology-historic 1599 agriculture 1699 <u>×</u> architecture 1799 art 1899 commerce		landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy politics/government	religion cup science cup sculpture cup social/ humanitarian cup theater cup other (specify
Specific d	lates C. 1812; C. 1920-1925	Builder/Architect 191	9-1920 addition & rem	modeling,
	Applicable Criteria:A and/or Applicable Exception:A	B <u></u> RD	jamin Frank EFG	

F-5-90

Survey No.

8. Significance

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Level of Significance: national state x local

The Howard-Brengle-Rosenstock House is a good example of the early 20th century Colonial Revival style applied to an early 19th century vernacular house. Most of the exterior and interior finishes of the earlier house have been altered, but the general form and interior plan remain intact. The steeply hipped roof, modillion cornice, veranda, porte cochere, and rear wing with solarium are clearly features of the Colonial Revival style and the coherency of the design indicates the work of an architect. According to family tradition, the architect of the remodeling in 1919-1920 was Benjamin Frank, a cousin of Jacob Rosenstock. The Baltimore city directory for 1918-1919 lists Benjamin Frank, architect, as associated with the firm of Nathan Frank and Sons, 328 North Charles Street. His career extended into at least the 1930's and included several commercial buildings in Baltimore, among which were the Art Deco style Michael's Rugs store on 33rd Street near Greenmount Avenue and the Broadway Theater on Broadway in the Fells Point district. Frank also was the probable architect of the Associated Jewish Charities Building on West Monument Street near Entaw Street.

The original house was a brick five-bay structure built about 1812, according to local tradition. The tract "Charles and Elizabeth" on which the house was built was surveyed at 376-1/2 acres in 1796 for Charles and Elizabeth Howard. In 1837, Thomas Howard, presumably a son of the Howards, purchased the property for \$5,961.37-1/2. In 1857, Casper Cline bought about 96 acres, including the house, from the executors of Thomas Howard's estate. Cline only retained the house until 1867, but his name appears on Bond's 1858 map. In 1867, the brothers John W. and Robert Brengle bought the property. Under their ownership, the property was called "Valley View Farm" and raised produce and livestock. Their names and the Valley View name are on the 1873 In 1919, Jacob and Nettie Rosenstock purchased the property from Titus Atlas map. Robert Brengle, John having died in 1903. Jacob and his brother Aaron were the proprietors of Rosenstock Brothers, a prominent clothing store in Frederick in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Jacob and Nettie Rosenstock renamed the farm "Rosehaven" and, wanting a larger house, added the dining room and solarium and Jacob died December 9, 1920, with the house apparently just kitchen wing. The name "Manderley" now seen on the gateposts to the property was given by the current owners, Dr. and Mrs. Philip Shapiro.

9. Mic	ajor bibli	ograpnica	i neiere	nces	Survey No.	F-5-90
Baltimore	city director	cy, 1918-1919.				
Bond, Isa	ac. Map of F	cederick County,	1858.			
		c <u>e Deco</u> . Baltimo				
		. Exit: A History	of Movies in	n Baltimore.	Privately publ	ished,
Univers	ity Park, Md.	, 1974				
10. G	ieograph	ical Data				
Acreage of r	nominated property	11.26 acres				
Quadrangle	name Walkers	ville, Md.		Quadr	angle scale $\frac{1:24}{}$	000
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Verbal bou	ndary descriptio	n and justification				
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List all sta	tes and counties	for properties overl	apping state or	county boundar	ies	
state		code	county		code	
state		code	county		code	
11. F	orm Pre	pared By				
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name/title	Janet L. Davi	s, Historic Site	s Surveyor			
	Frederick Cou	intiz Dlanning 6 7	oning Dont	date June I	1004	
organization	Trederick Coo	inty Planning & Z	olitild Debc.	date June J	1994	
street & num	ber 12 E. Chu	rch Street		telephone 696	6-2958	
city or town	Frederick			state MD 21701	1	•
						
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		21 State Circl	_		MUNITY PLACE	
		Annapolis, Mar			E. MD 21032-2023	
		(201) 260-2428	,	, 4	514-7600	

7.1 Description (Continued)

side of the 1812 section is a jib window, now non-functional. A pair of hipped dormers open into the hipped roof of the addition. A flagstone terrace extends from the solarium doors to the edge of a lawn south of the house. The kitchen wing which is the easternmost section of the house has a one-story service porch with turned columns across the east end. A third interior chimney is at the east end of the kitchen.

The interior plan of the circa 1812 section is a two-room with center hall type. The principal interior features which reflect its early date are the four-panel doors with box locks and brass knobs, and the staircase railing and simple balustrade. No closer details are visible, suggesting that this common decorative element may have been removed during the renovation in 1919. The hardwood floors are of the early 20th century period of remodeling. The mantelpieces in the two western parlors appear to be reproductions in the early 20th century Colonial Revival style, that in the north parlor being brick and the south parlor mantel being wood. The 1919 cross hall between the 1812 part and the 20th century addition has a staircase near the north end. The main part of the addition has a dining room on the north side and the solarium on the south side. The kitchen wing contains both the kitchen and a small service room with a bathroom. Presumably the 1812 building had a rear wing which may have been log or stone which was removed prior to construction of the 1919 addition.

Garage: The small frame garage was probably built in 1919 at the same time as the addition in 1919. The exterior is covered with asbestos shingles. Double lift-type doors are in the south elevation and the gable roof is covered with composition shingles. A small extension built in the 1980's is on the north elevation.

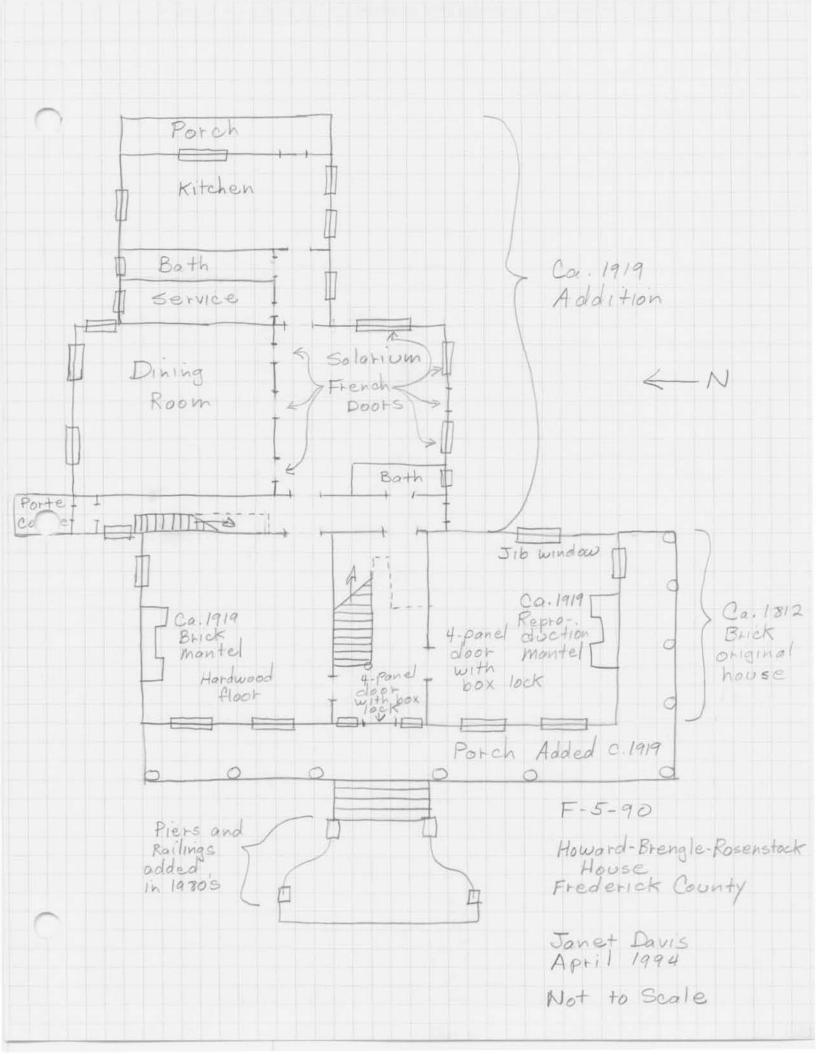
9.1 Bibliography (Continued)

Holdcraft, Jacob M. <u>Names In Stone</u>, V.1. Privately published, Ann Arbon, Mi., 1966, p. 185.

Land Records of Frederick County

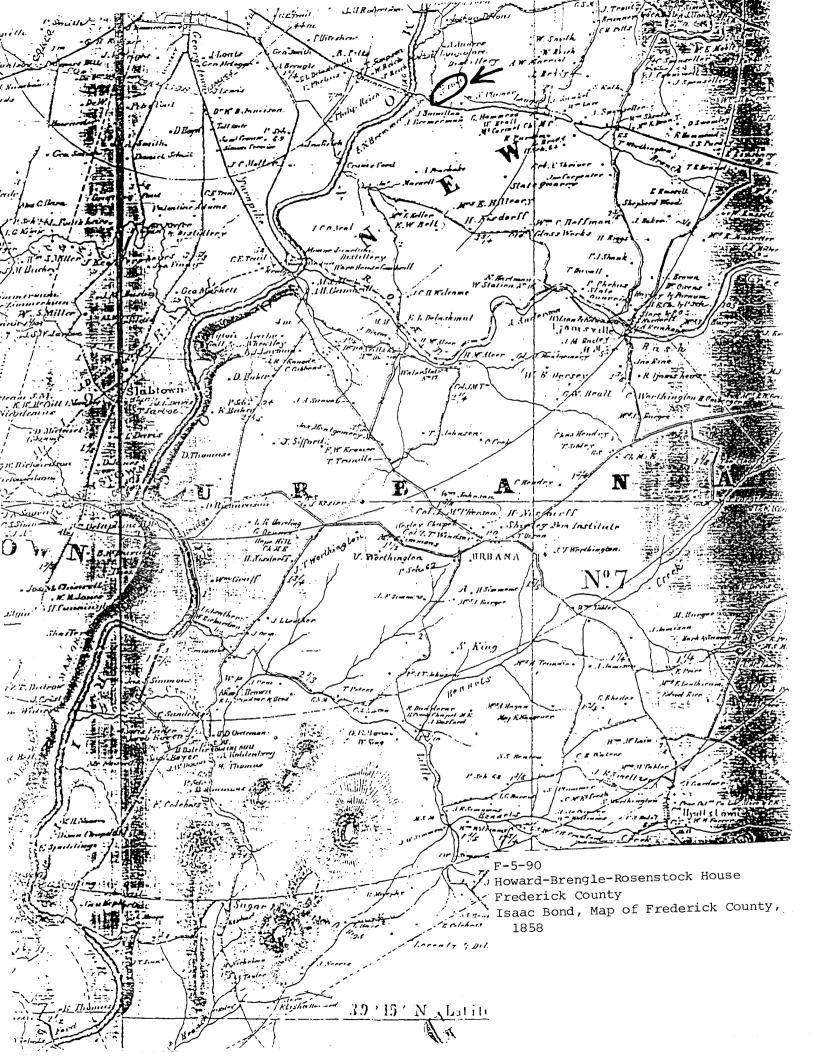
Titus, C.O. Atlas of Frederick County, 1873.

Williams, T.J.C., and Folger McKinsey. <u>History of Frederick County</u>, V.2, 1910. Reprinted Baltimore: Regional Publishing Co., 1979, pp. 1392, 1562.

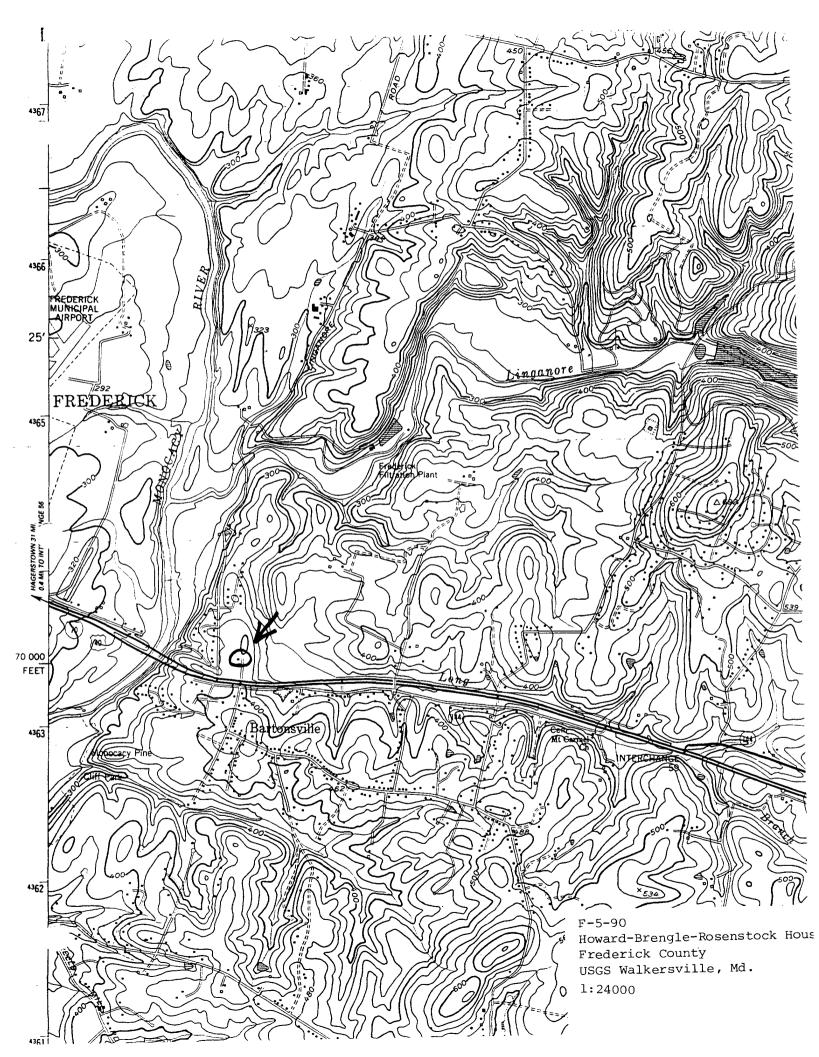


Lot Size,	Description,
Original 7	Tracts,
Miscellane	eous

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Miscellaneous	Cost
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1167/977 23 Mar 82	F & M Math Banks Edua C. Rosenston Ital	Edna C. Posenstoc h Dorothy R. Long F4 M Matt Bank	pers squalate of Benjamin B. Rosenstock	13.1
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328/366 2 June 1919	Jacob-Rosen Stock & Mettee Rosenstock, lis w	Robert Brengle	Gacob died 9 Dec 1920)	
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,			(Cornelius contracted to legy from Dill; but died before money paid)	
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F-5-90 Howard - Brenale- Rosenstock House Frederick County Photo: Jaret Davis April 1994 Nea. loc. : Md. SHPO. Crownsville, md West elevation 1/4



F-5-90 Howard-Elenole-Fasenstock House Frederick County Proto: Jonet Cavis April 1994 Neo. loc. md. SHPO Crownsville md North elevation 2/4



Howard - Brengle-Rosenstock House Frederick County Plioto: Janet Lauis April 1994 Neg. loc.: Md. SHPO Crownsville, Md South elevation 3/4



F-5-90 Howard-Brenale-Rosenstock House Frederick County Photo: Jonet Davis April 1994 Nea loc. : Md. SHPO Crownsville, Md West elevation doorway 4/4